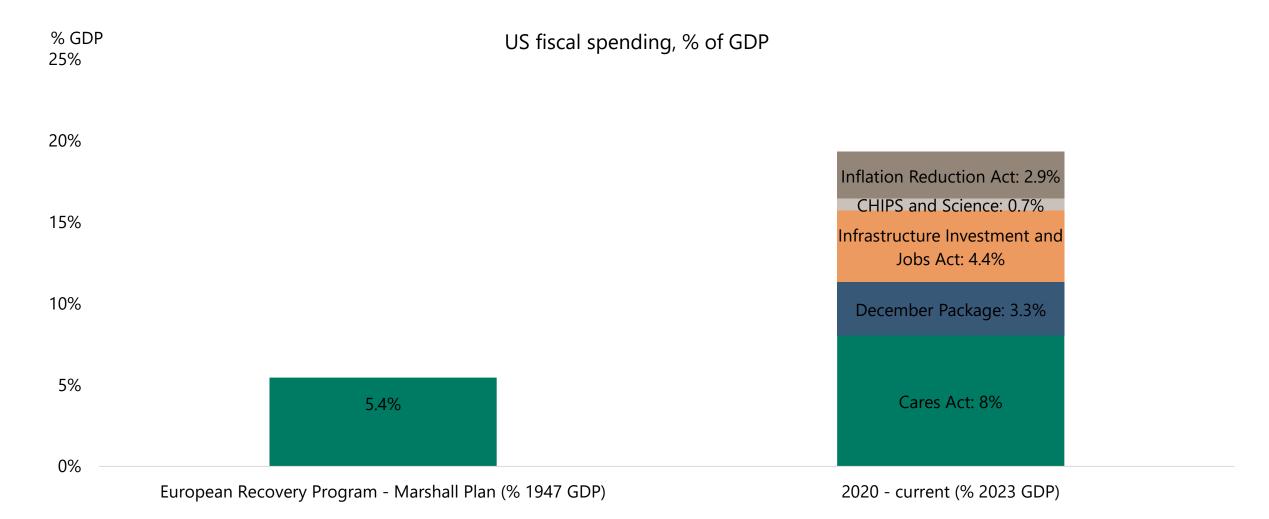
Marshall Plan was 5% of 1947 US GDP. Covid response was 20% of 2023 US GDP.



Source: BEA, Haver Analytics, Apollo Chief Economist