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Daily and weekly indicators for the US economy

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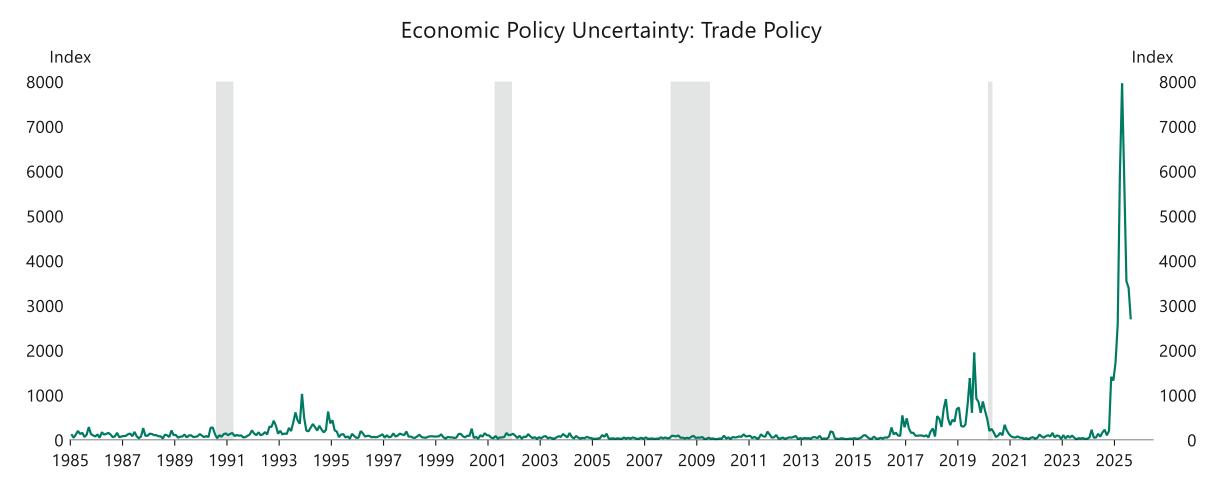
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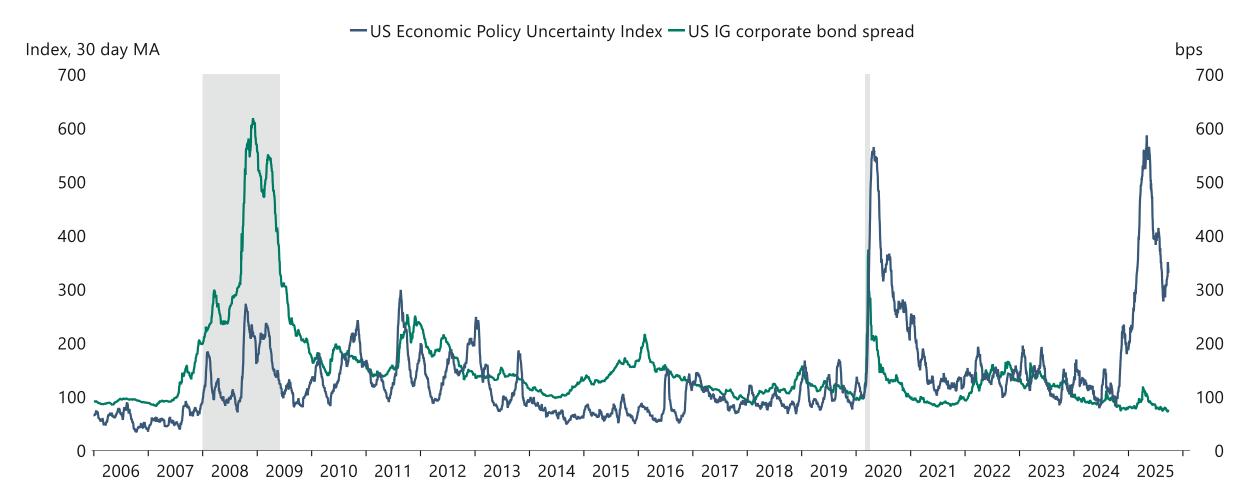
Overview

Trade policy uncertainty improving



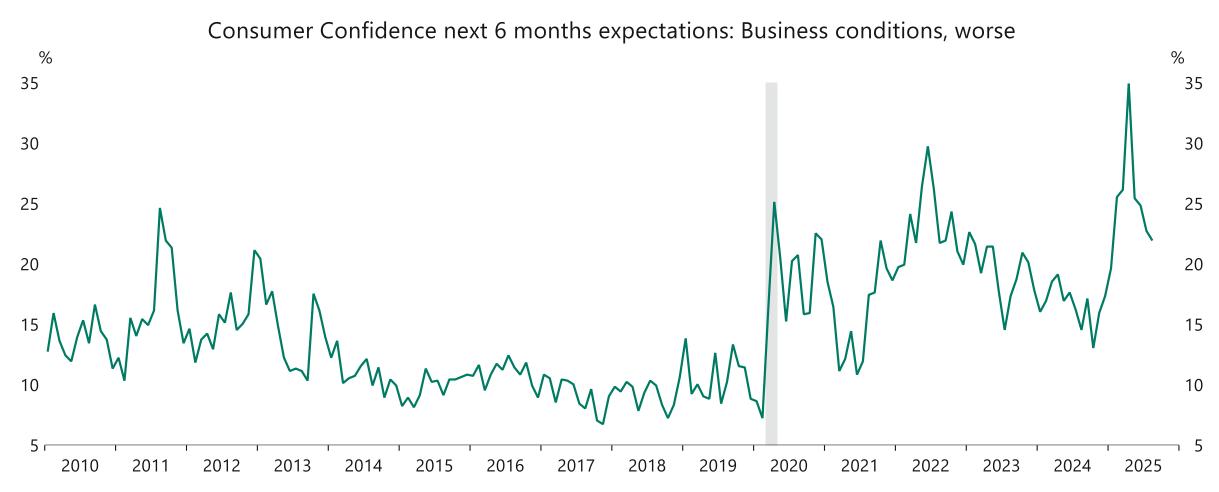
Source: Economic Policy Uncertainty, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Economic policy uncertainty improving



Source: Economic Policy Uncertainty, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Consumer expectations to business conditions improving



Source: Conference Board, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

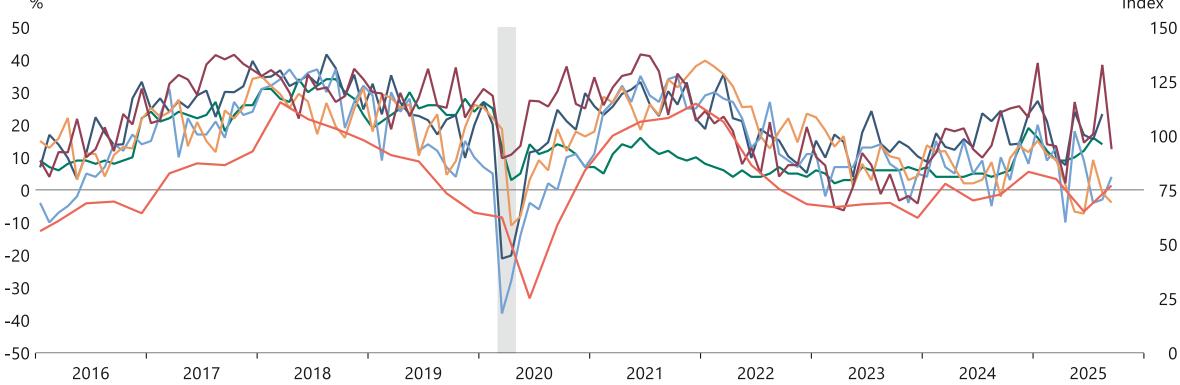
Consumers less worried about their jobs



Source: Conference Board, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Corporate capex spending plans improving

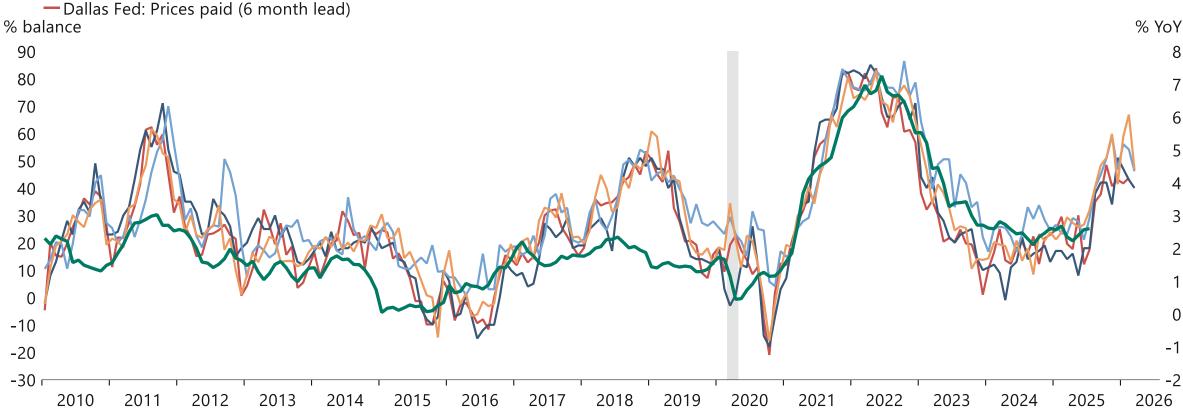




Source: National Federation of Independent Business, Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Business Roundtable, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Latest data points to upside risks to inflation

— PCE, rhs — Philadelphia Fed: Prices paid (6 month lead) — New York Fed: Prices paid (6 month lead) — Kansas Fed: Prices paid (6 month lead)



Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City, Federal Reserve Bank of New York, Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

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Daily data

What are daily and weekly indicators telling us about the US economy?

Daily data:

Restaurant bookings: Solid

TSA air travel data: Solid

Daily debit card data: Solid

Weekly data:

Atlanta Fed GDPNow: 3.9% Credit and debit card data: Solid

Fed's weekly GDP index: 2.1% Gasoline demand: Solid

Retail sales: Still solid Broadway show attendance: Solid

Jobless claims: Solid

Box office weekly grosses: Solid

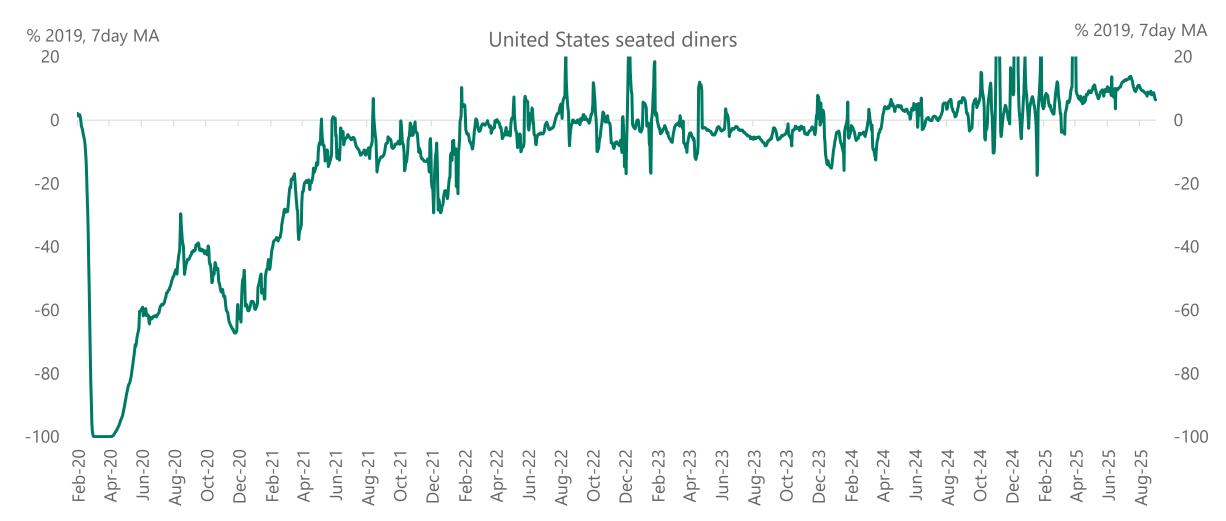
Hotel occupancy rate, daily rate, and RevPAR: Sideways S&P 500 forward profit margins: At record highs

Bank lending to firms and consumers: Upward trend

Business formation: Solid

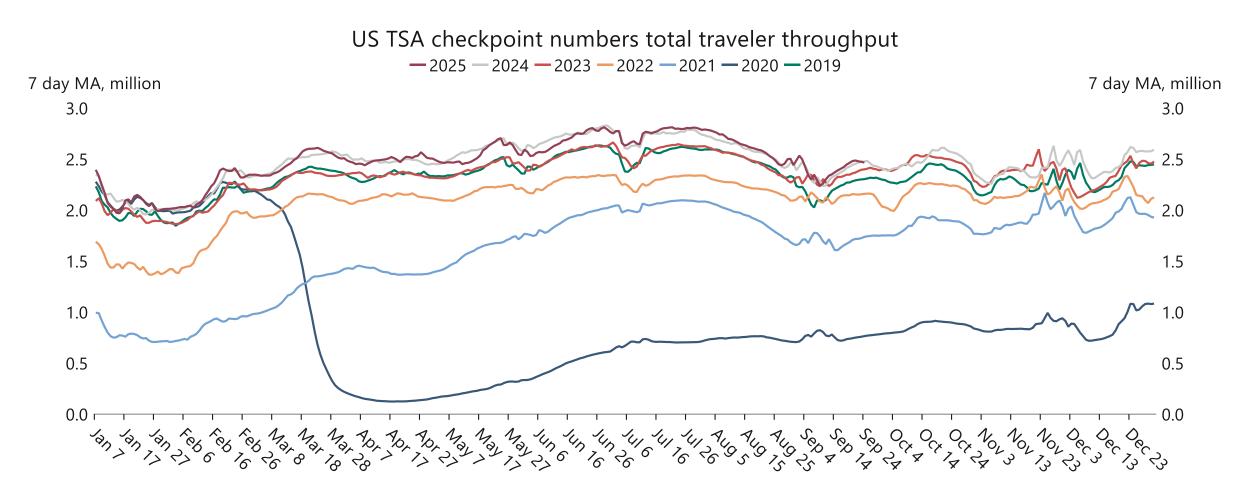
Bankruptcy filings: Sideways ASA temp worker staffing index: Weak

Daily data for restaurant bookings



Source: OpenTable, Apollo Chief Economist

Daily data for US air travel



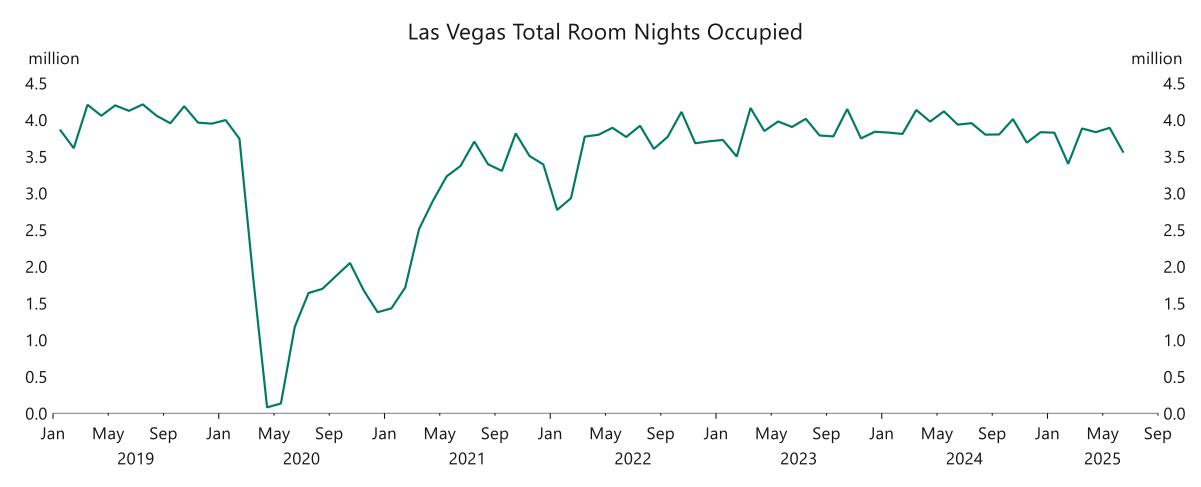
Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Las Vegas tourism



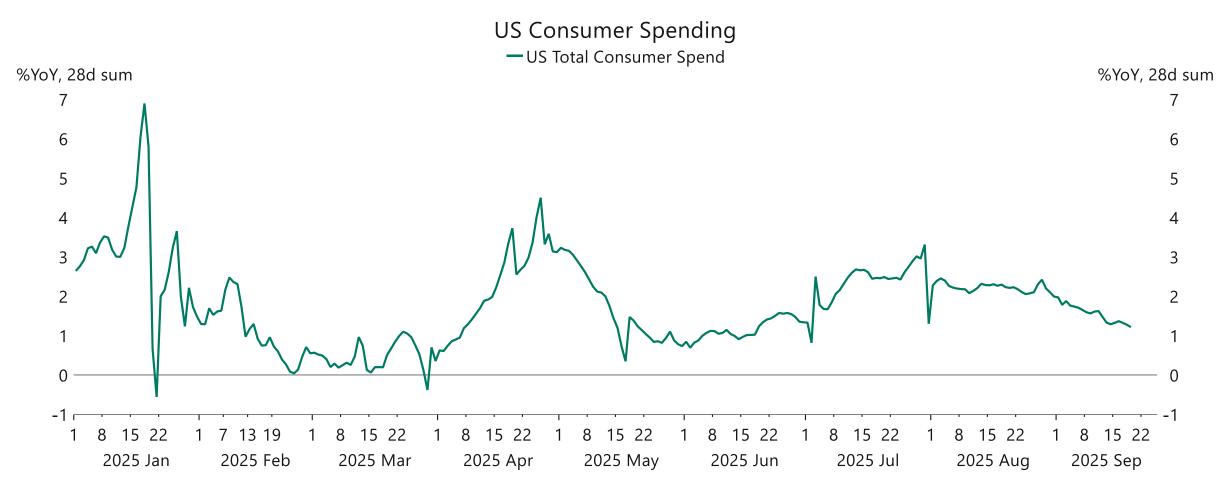
Source: Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Las Vegas room nights occupied



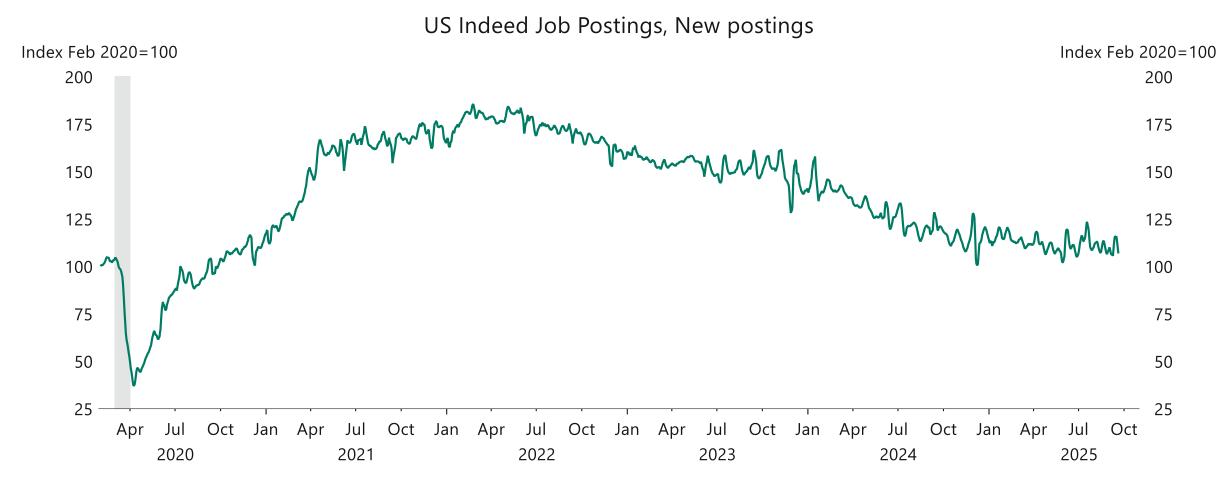
Source: Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Daily data for debit card transactions



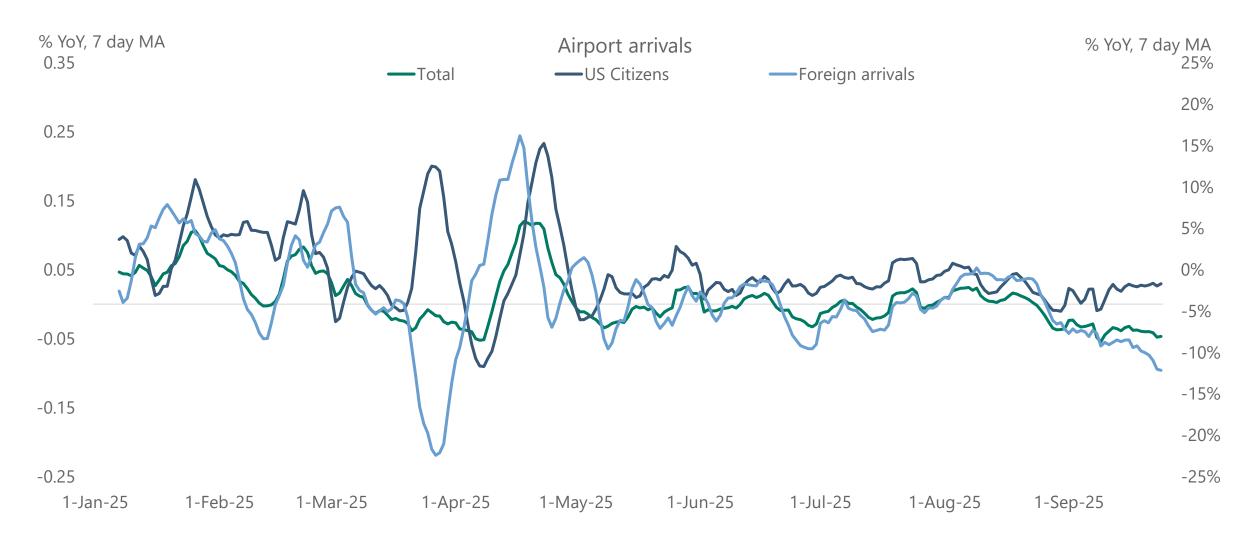
Source: US Bloomberg Second Measure Consumer Spend, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Daily jobs postings

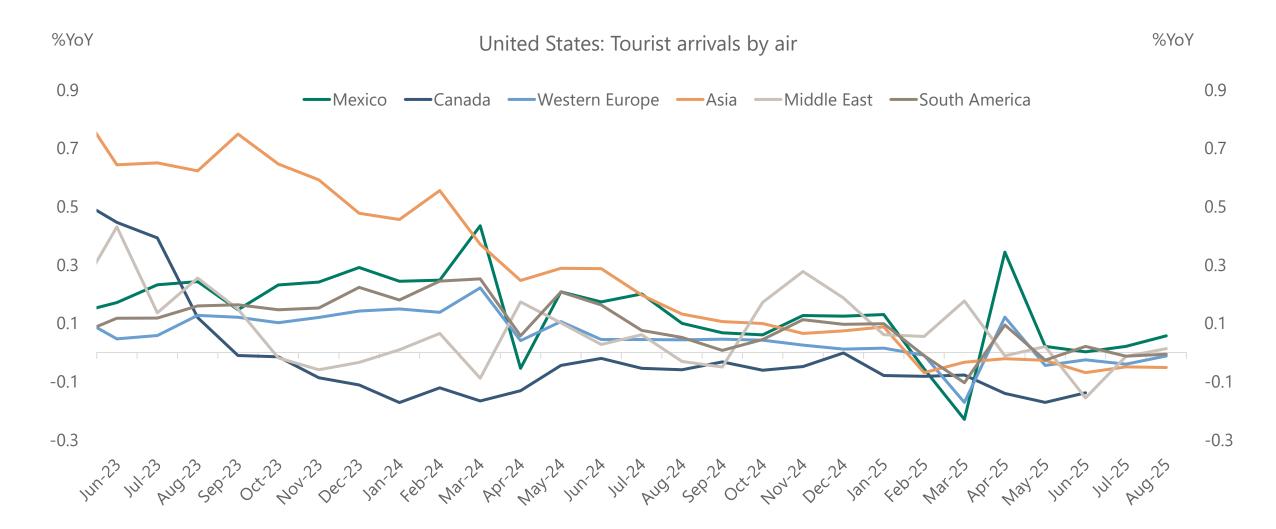


Source: Indeed, Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

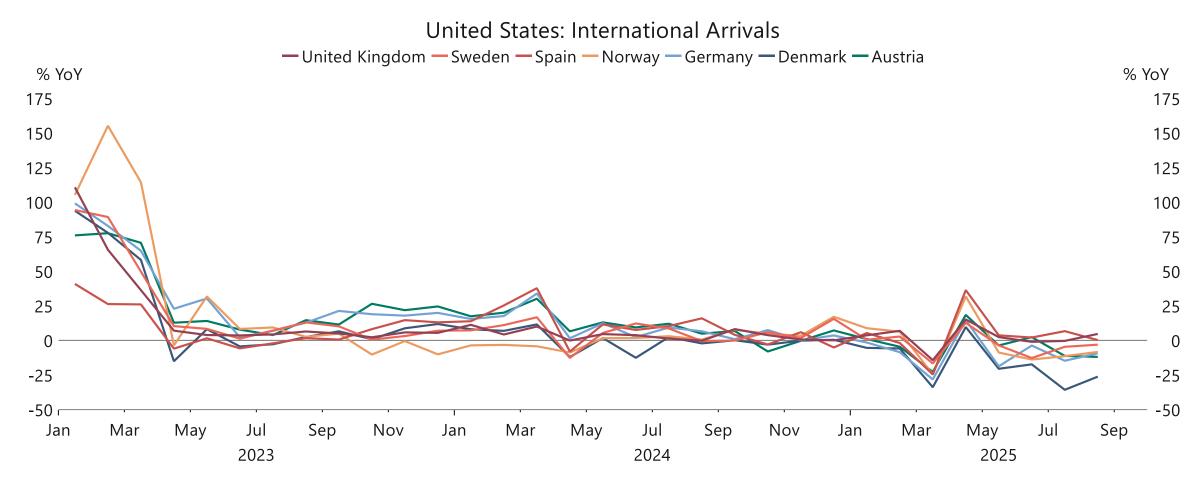
US airport arrivals. Foreign tourist growth negative



Foreign tourists

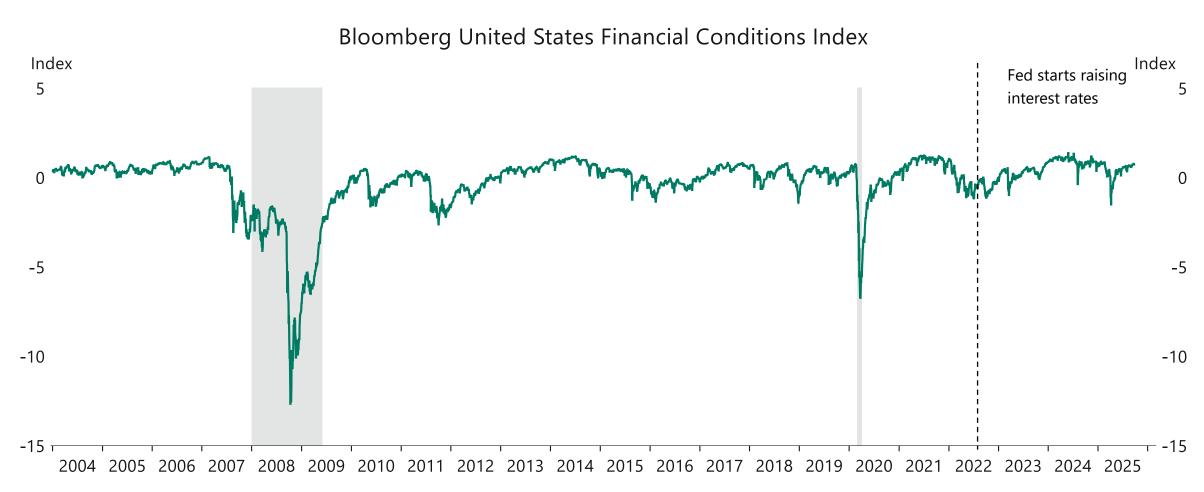


Europeans travelling to the US



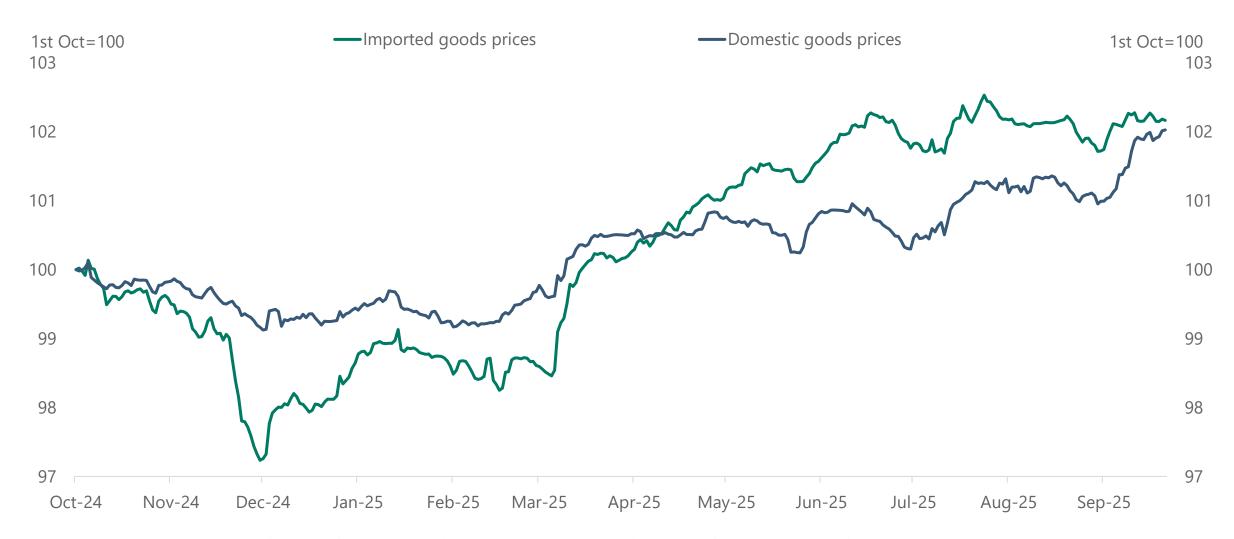
Source: National Travel & Tourism Office, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Financial conditions today are easier than when the Fed started raising interest rates



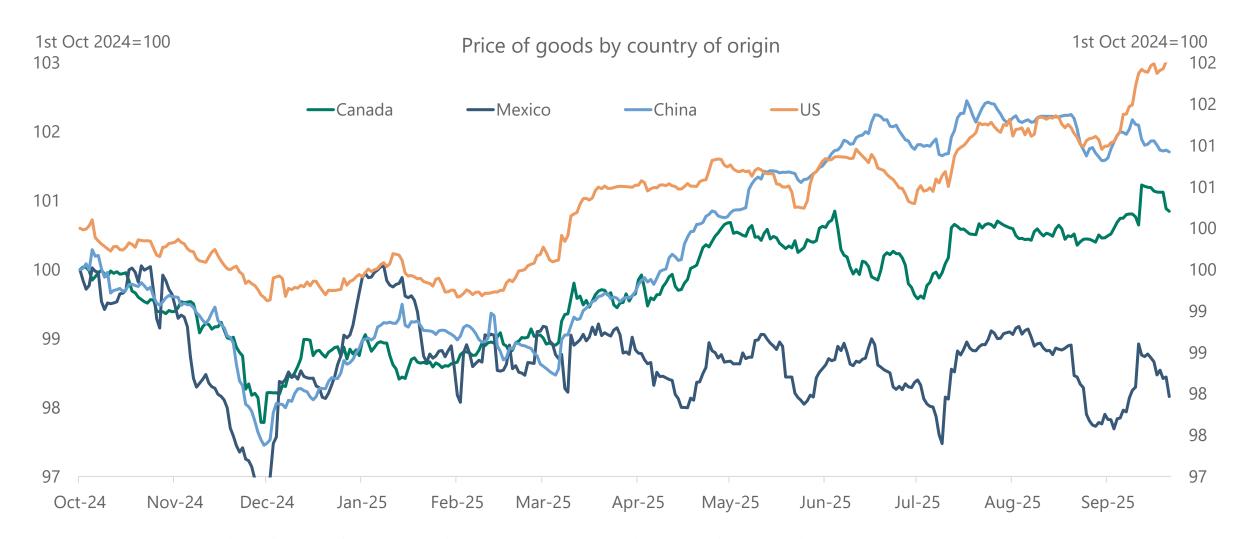
Source: Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Imported vs domestic goods prices



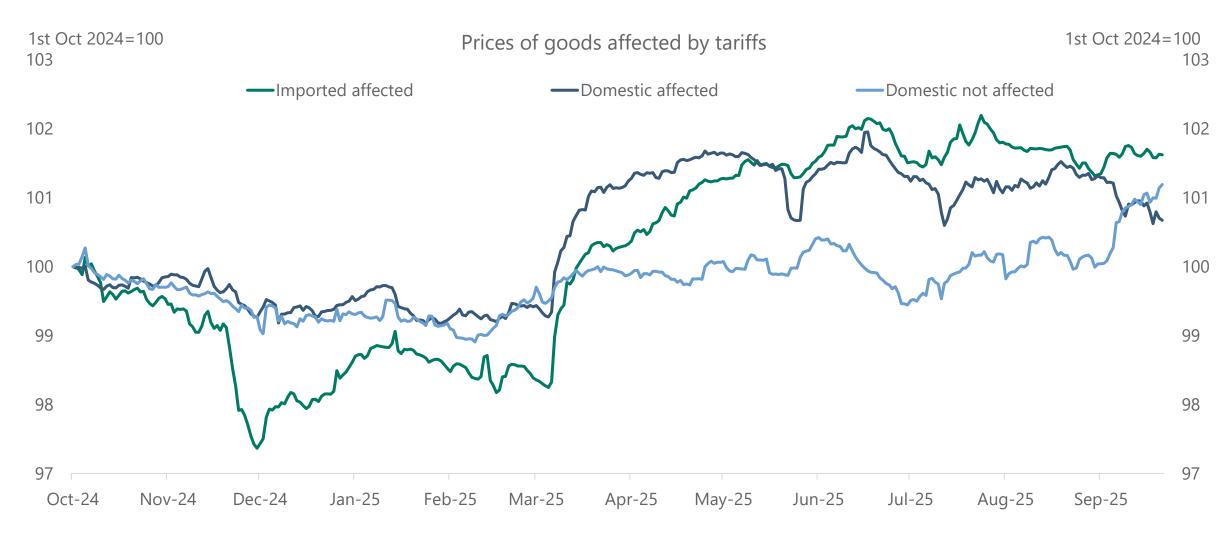
Source: <u>Tracking the Short-Run Price Impact of U.S. Tariffs.</u> Apollo Chief Economist. Note: This figure plots daily unweighted price indices for goods sold by four major U.S. retailers, classified as either domestic or imported. Only products with identified country of origin are included. Each index is normalized to one at the initial observation date.

Price of goods by country of origin



Source: <u>Tracking the Short-Run Price Impact of U.S. Tariffs.</u> Apollo Chief Economist. Note: This figure displays separate daily price indices for products identified as originating from China, Mexico, Canada, and the U.S. Products are grouped based on country-of-origin information obtained through UPC-based matching or generative AI prediction.

Prices of goods affected by tariffs

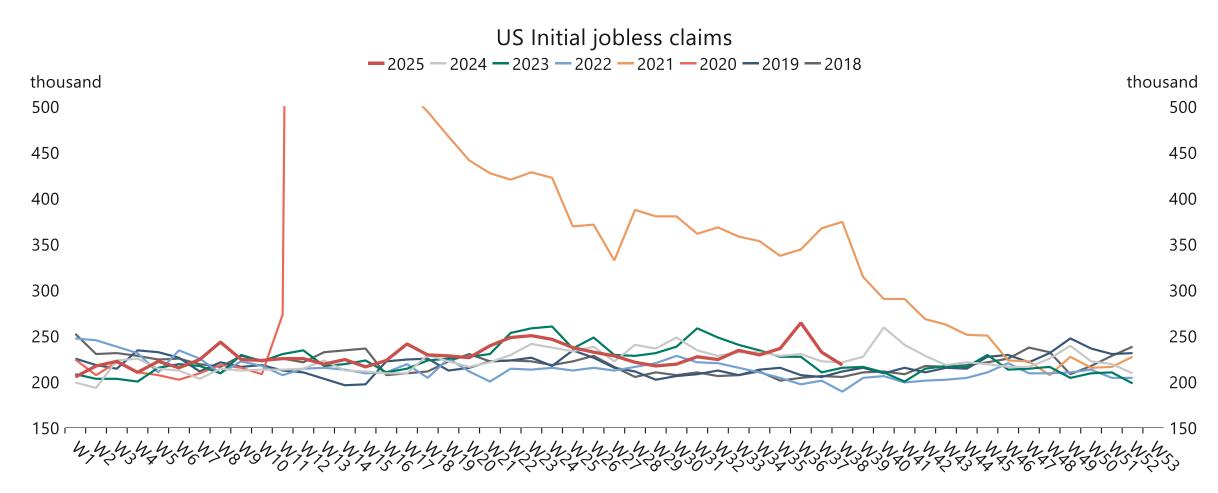


Source: <u>Tracking the Short-Run Price Impact of U.S. Tariffs.</u> Apollo Chief Economist. Note: This figure shows daily price indices for three product groups: imported goods, domestic goods in tariff-affected categories, and domestic goods in unaffected categories. Affected domestic categories include either (1) HS codes subject to tariff changes or (2) COICOP categories with more than 50% of items classified as imported.

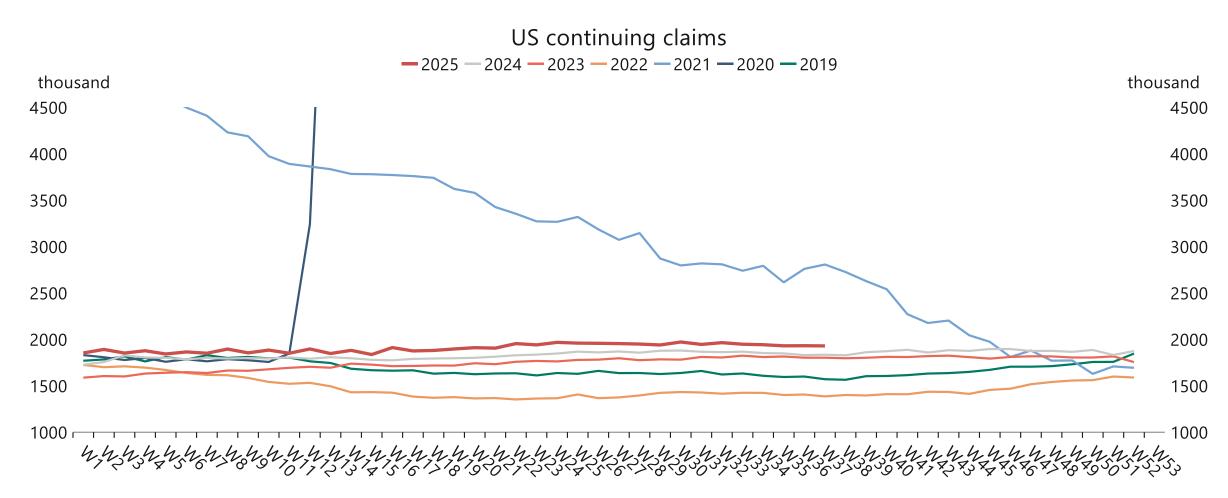
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Weekly data

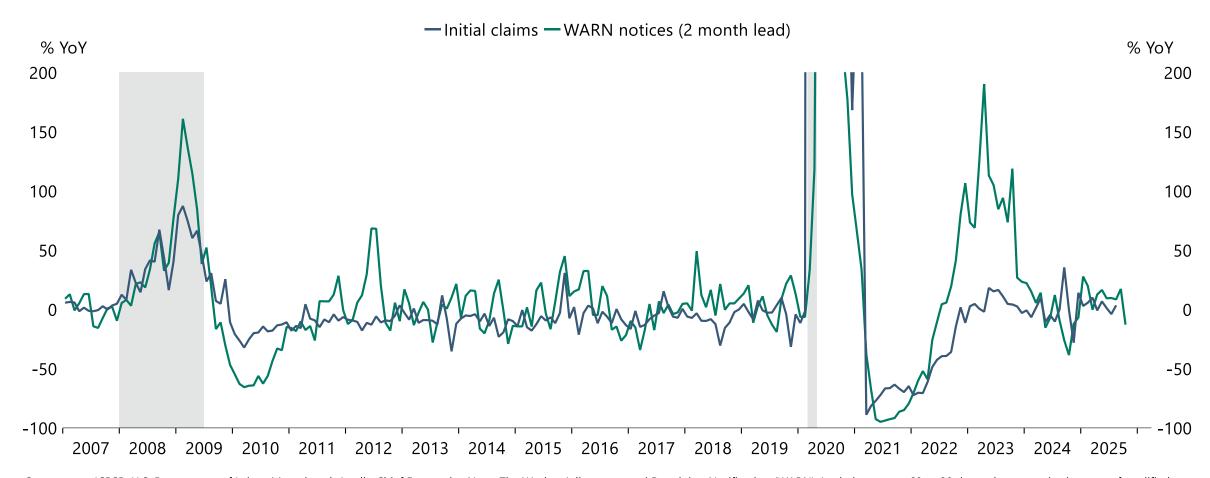
Weekly initial jobless claims



Weekly continuing jobless claims

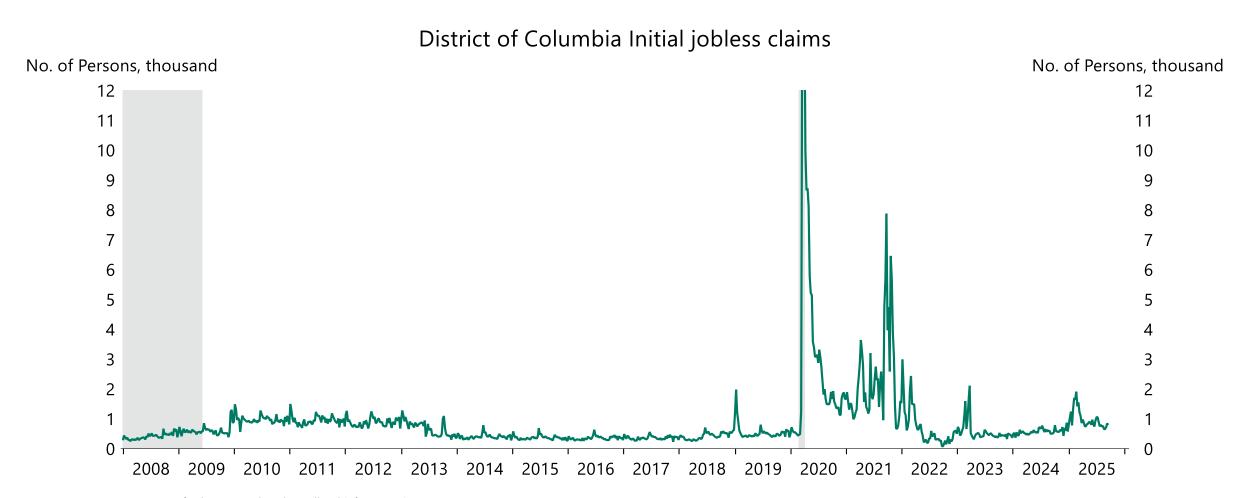


WARN notices lead jobless claims - suggest claims may stabilize

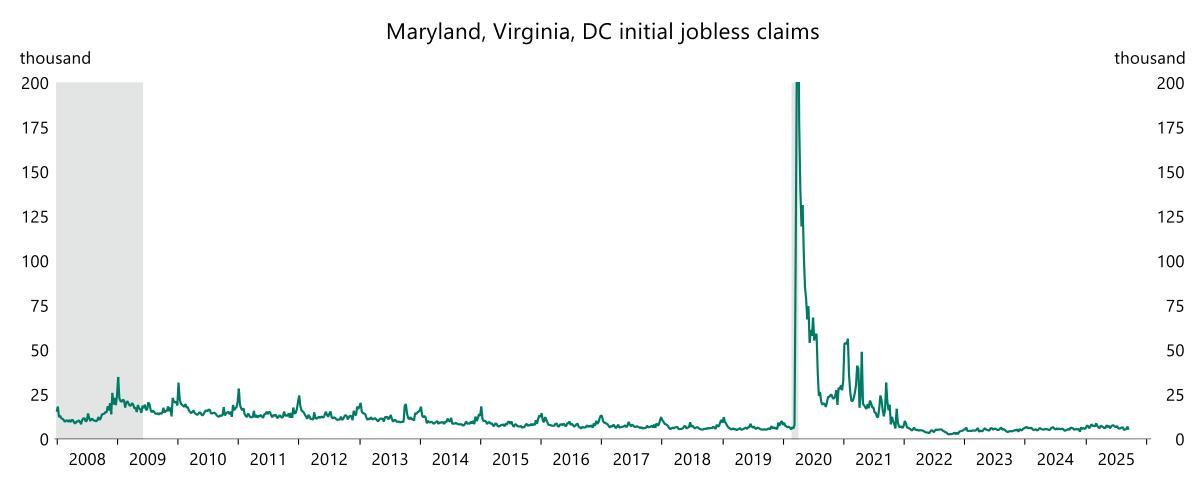


Source: openICPSR, U.S. Department of Labor, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: The Worker Adjustment and Retraining Notification (WARN) Act helps ensure 60 to 90 days advance notice in cases of qualified plant closings and mass layoffs. WARN factor is the Cleveland Fed estimate for WARN notices https://www.clevelandfed.org/publications/working-paper/wp-2003r-advance-layoff-notices-and-aggregate-job-loss

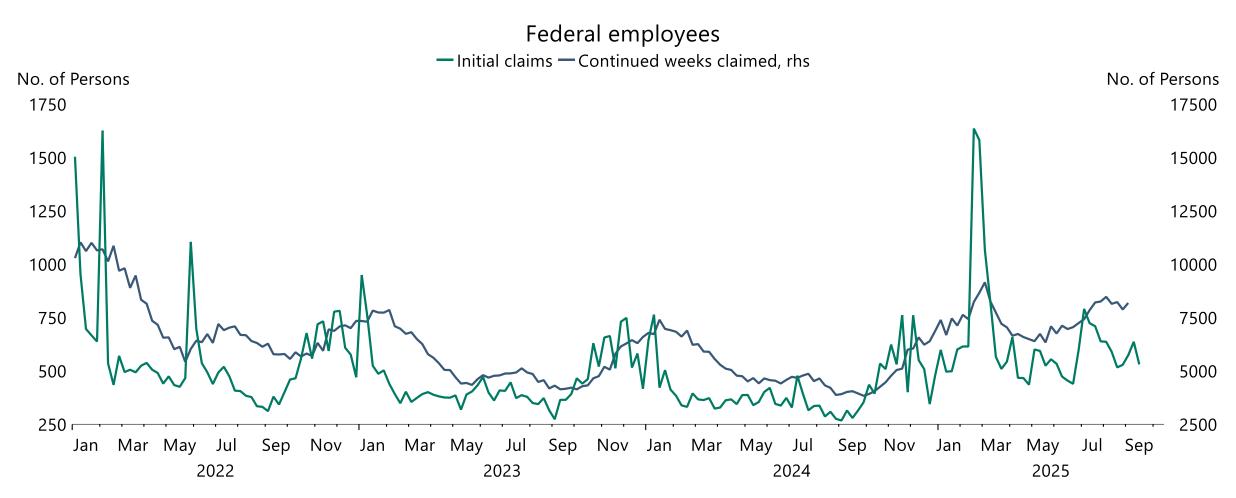
Initial jobless claims in Washington, DC



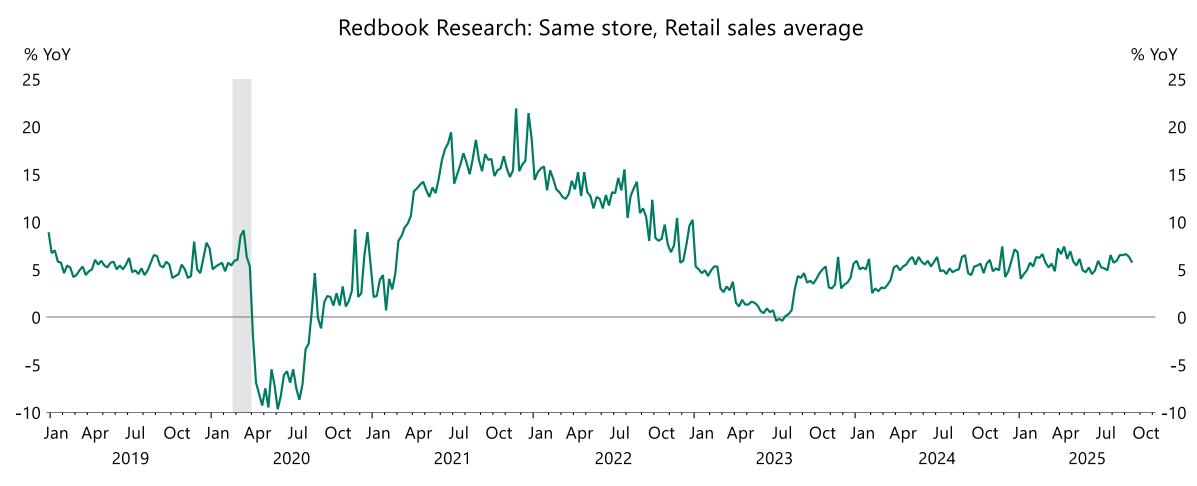
Total initial jobless claims in Maryland, Virginia, and DC



Total initial and continuing jobless claims for Federal employees

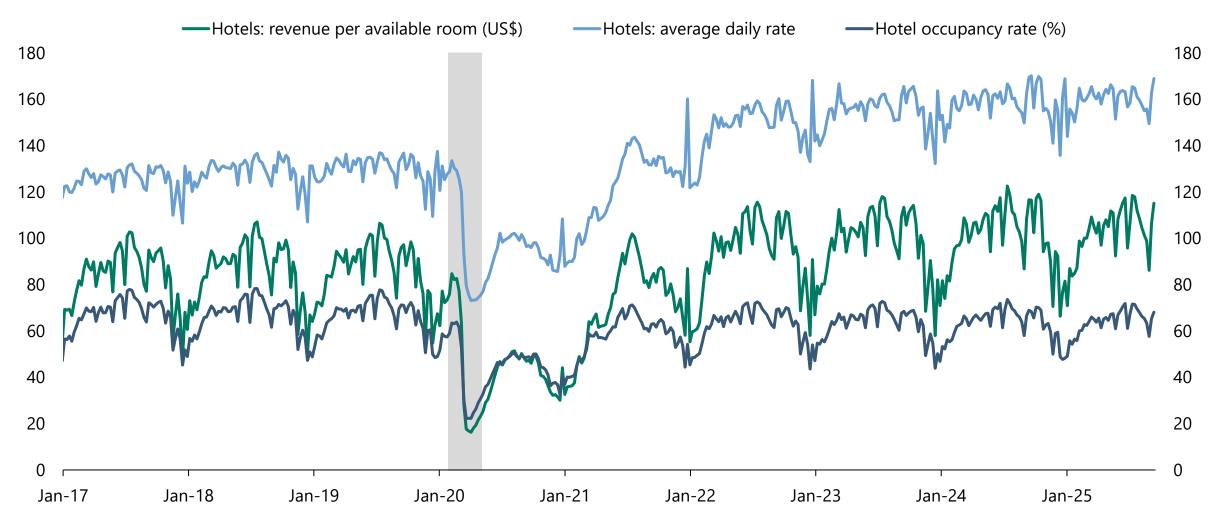


Weekly data for same-store retail sales



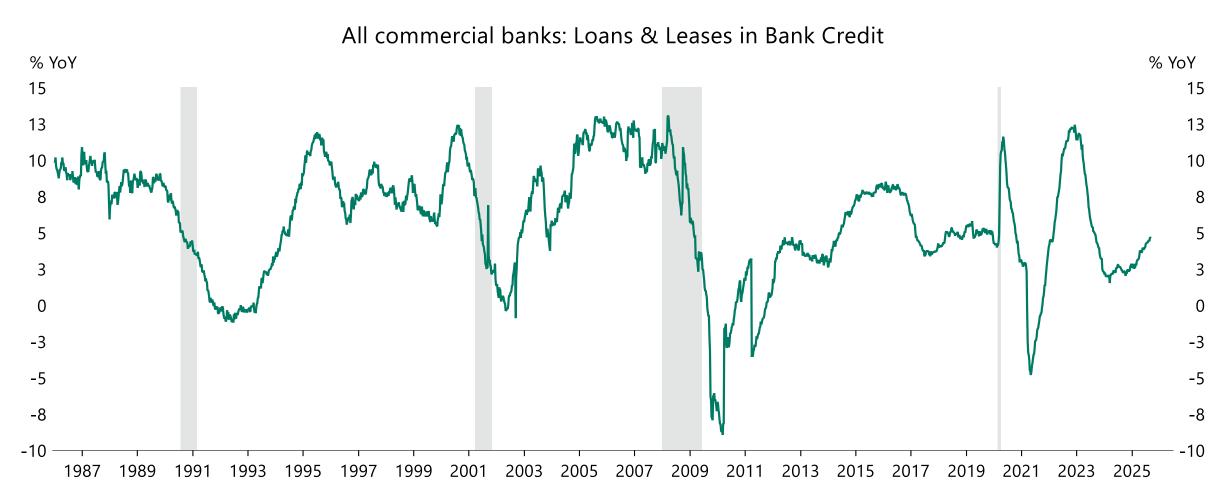
Source: Redbook Research Inc., Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Weekly data for hotel demand



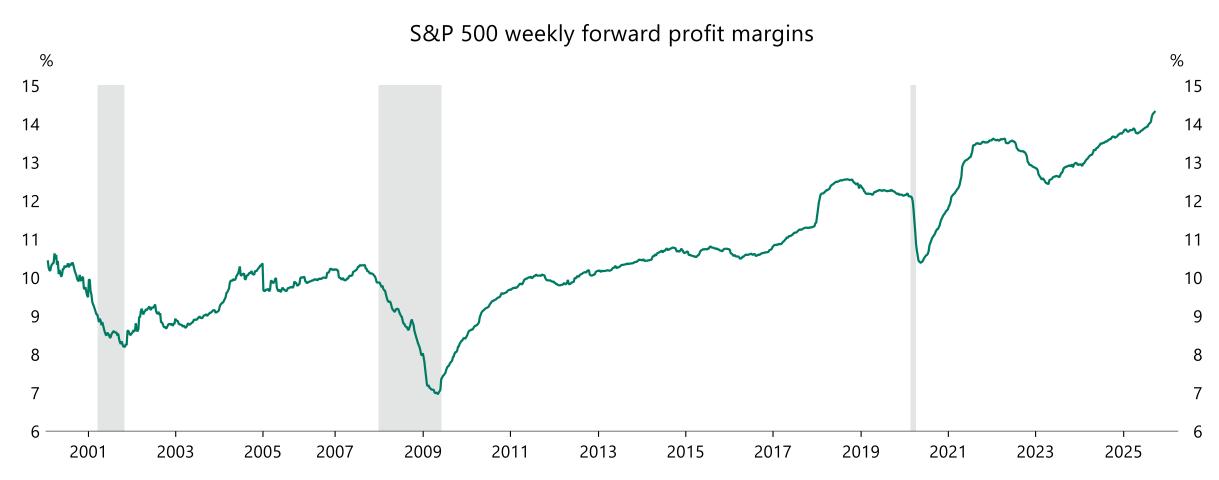
Source: STR, Haver Analytics, Apollo Chief Economist

Weekly loan growth for banks



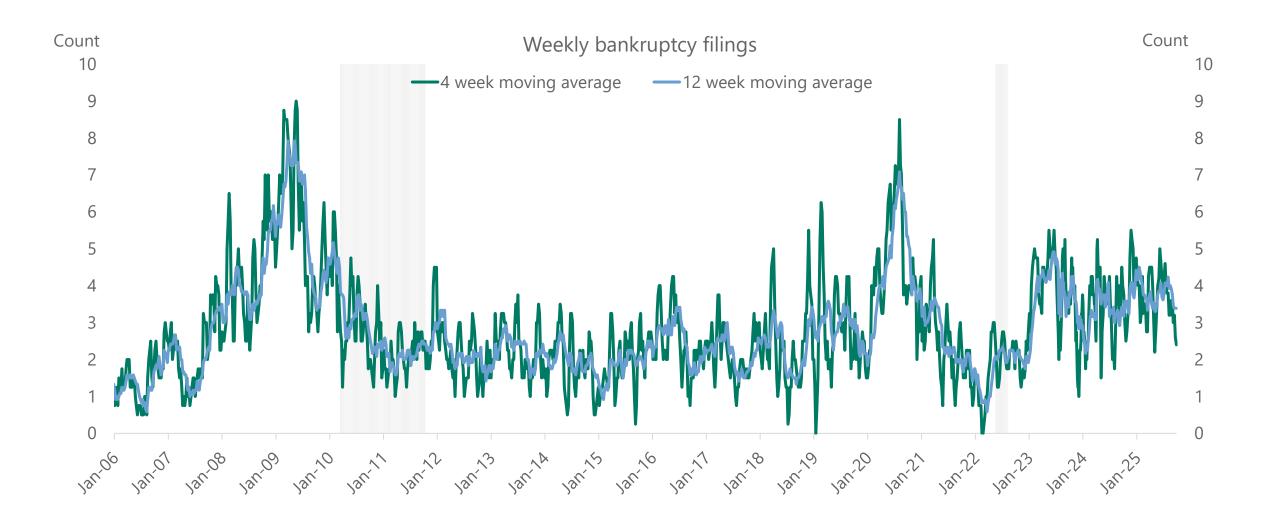
Source: Federal Reserve, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

S&P 500 weekly forward profit margins at record high levels

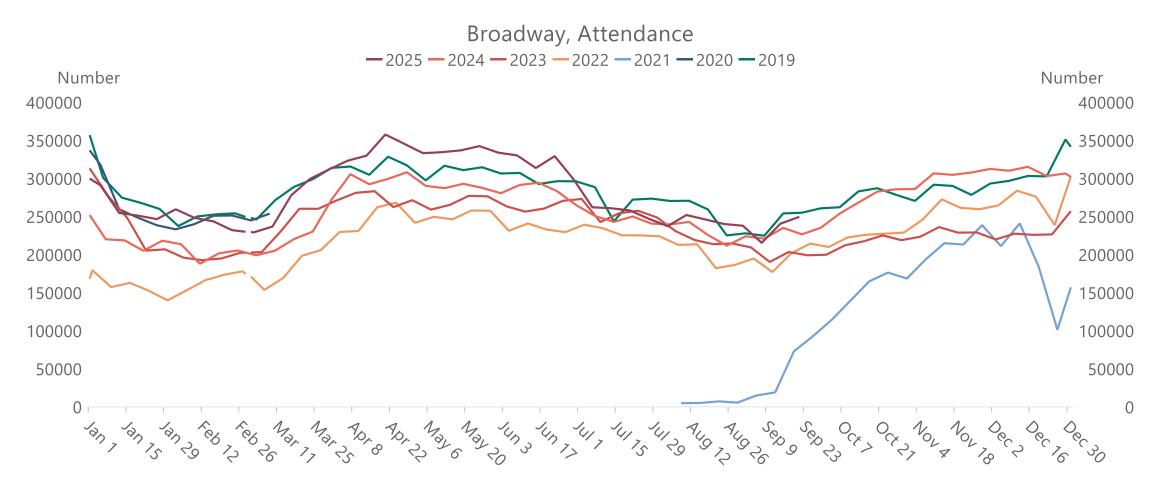


Source: Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: The 12 months forward profit margins are calculated by using the weighted average of 1FY (current year estimate) and 2FY (next year estimate) to smooth out fiscal year transitions.

Weekly bankruptcy filings

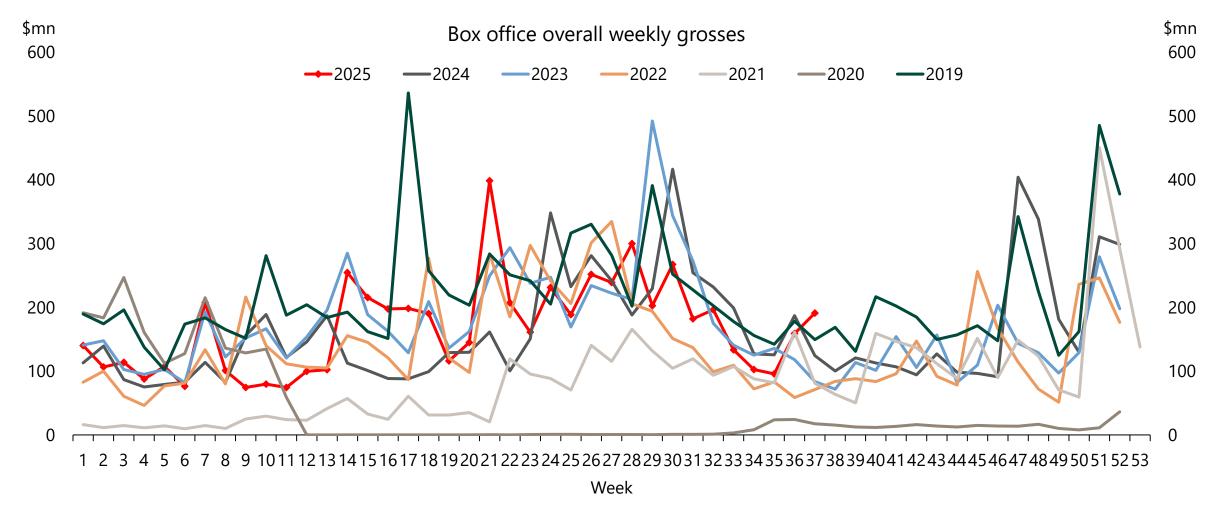


Weekly Broadway show attendance

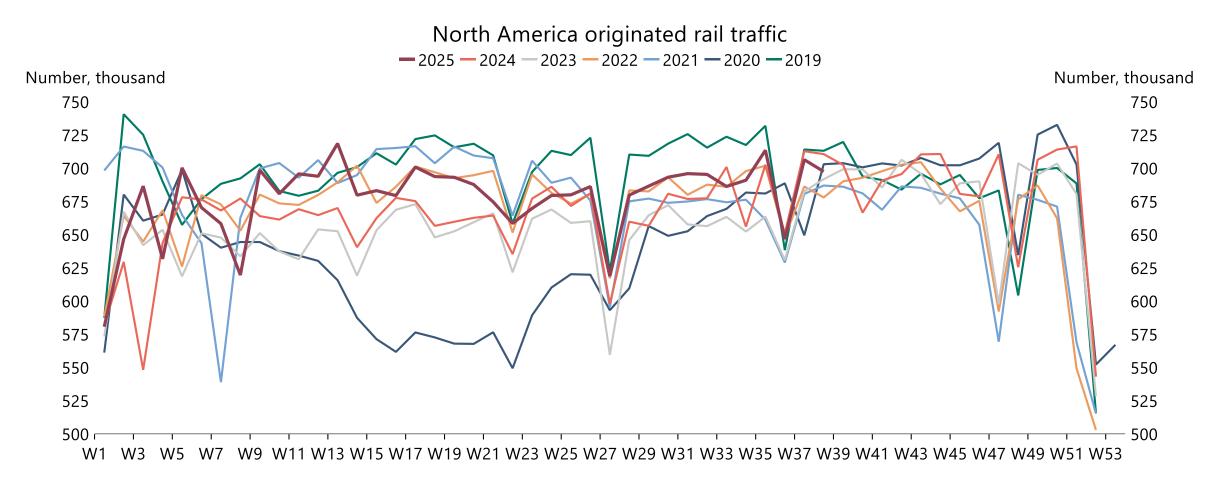


Source: The Broadway League, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Weekly movie theatre visits



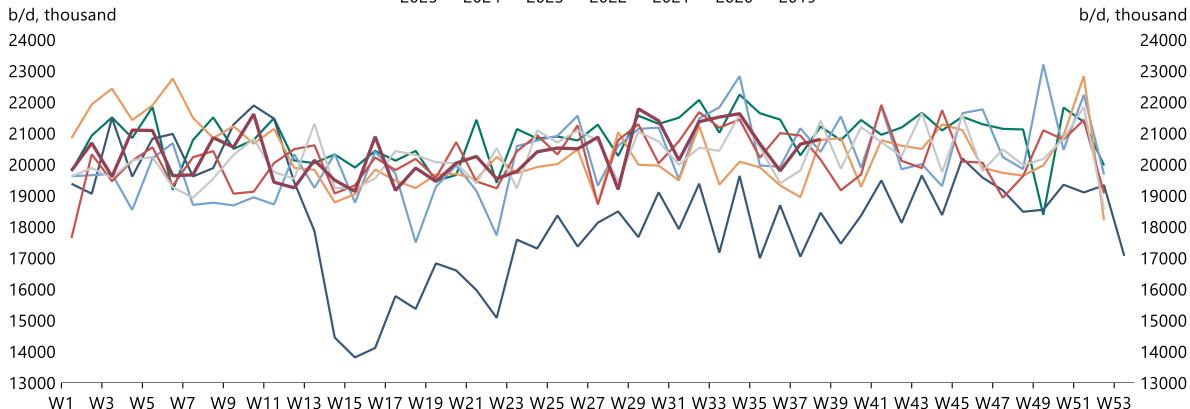
Rail traffic volumes



Source: Association of American Railroads (AAR), Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

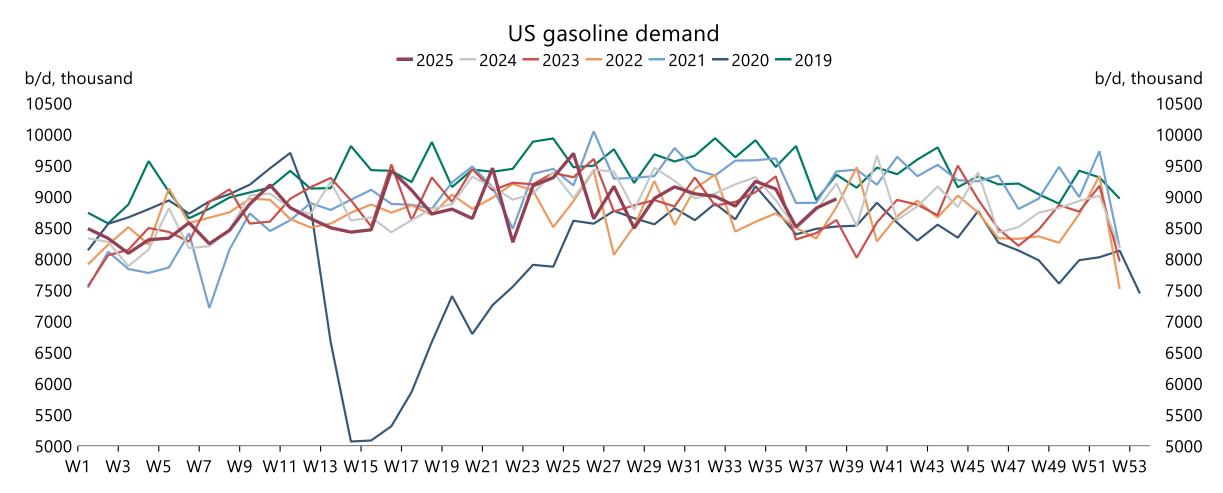
Weekly oil demand





Source: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

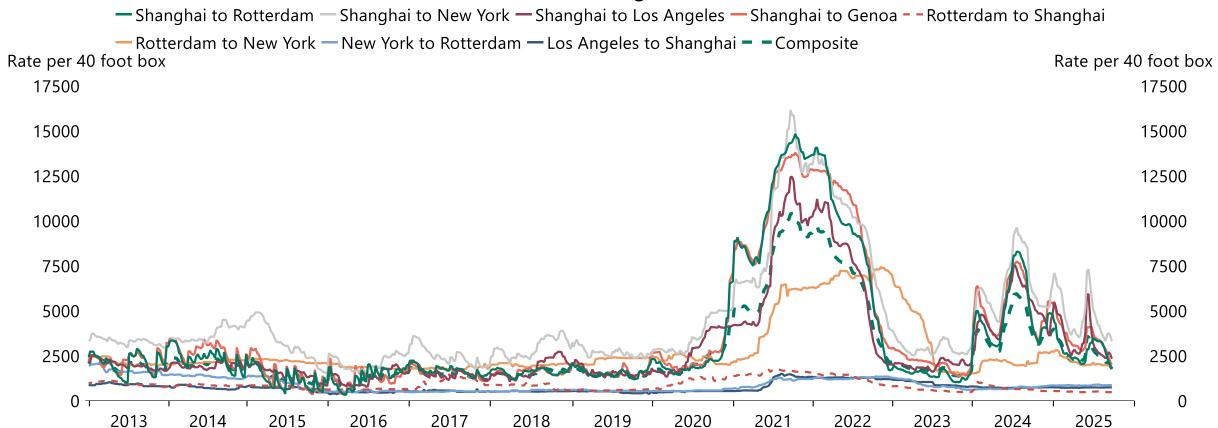
Weekly gasoline demand



Source: Energy Information Administration (EIA), Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

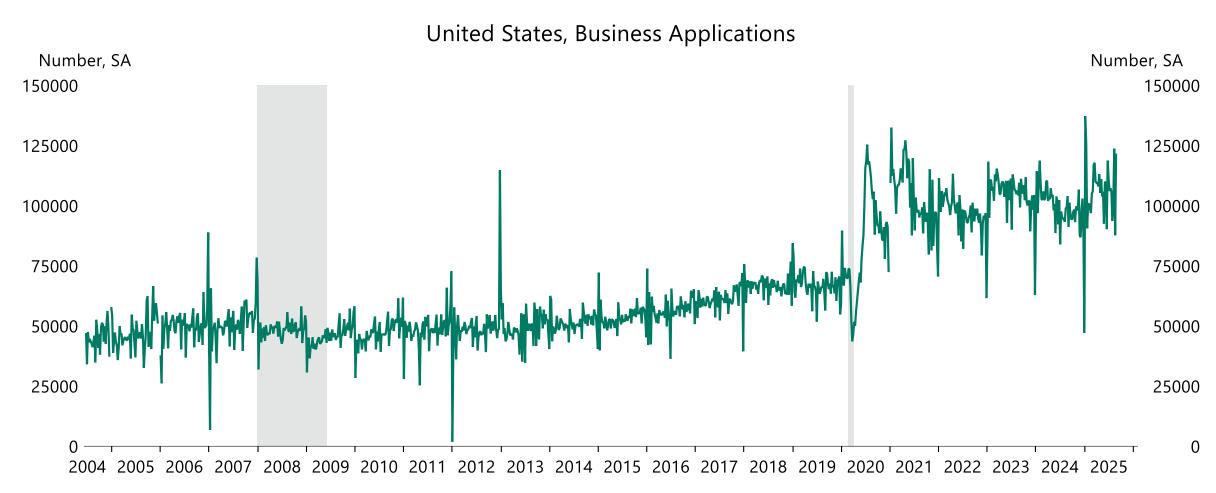
Weekly container freight rates





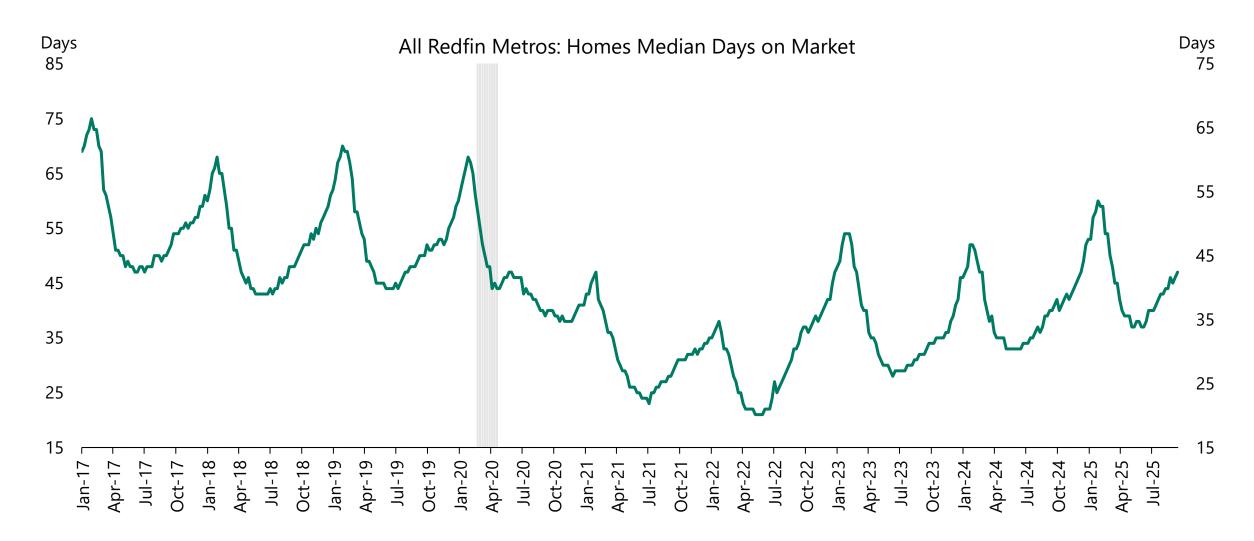
Source: WCI, Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Weekly business formation statistics



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Homes for sale: Median days on the market

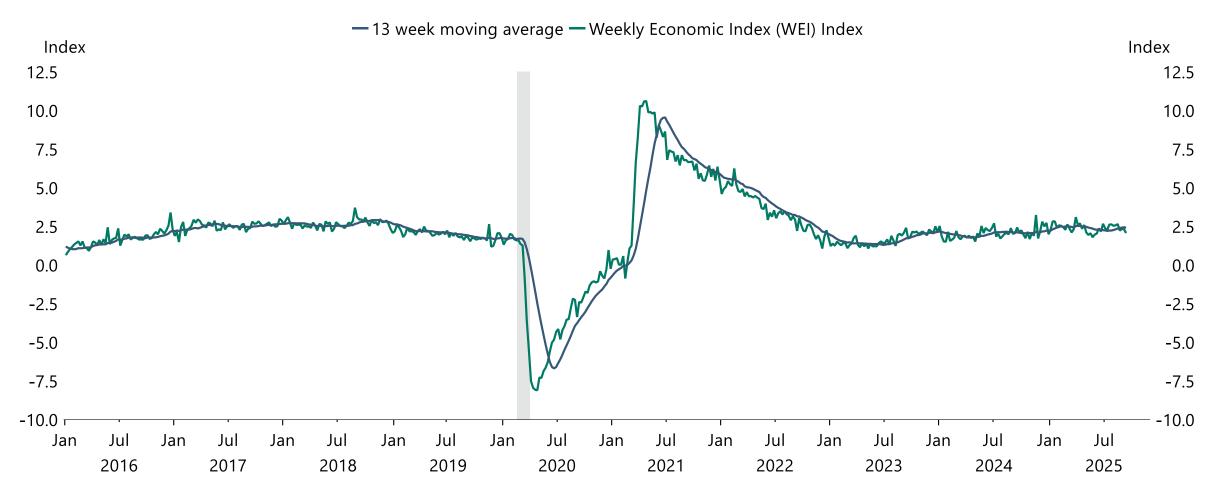


Weekly ASA temp worker staffing index



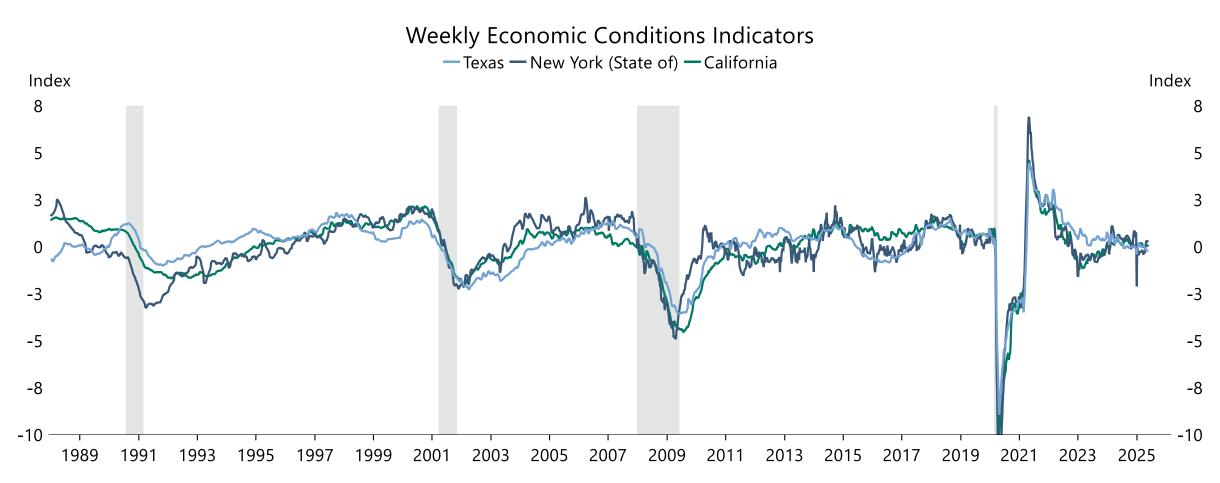
Source: American Staffing Association (ASA), Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: The ASA Staffing Index tracks weekly changes in temporary and contract employment and serves as an indicator of current economic conditions. All staffing firms with U.S. operations are invited to participate in the ASA Staffing Index survey.

The Fed's Weekly Economic Index, measured in GDP units



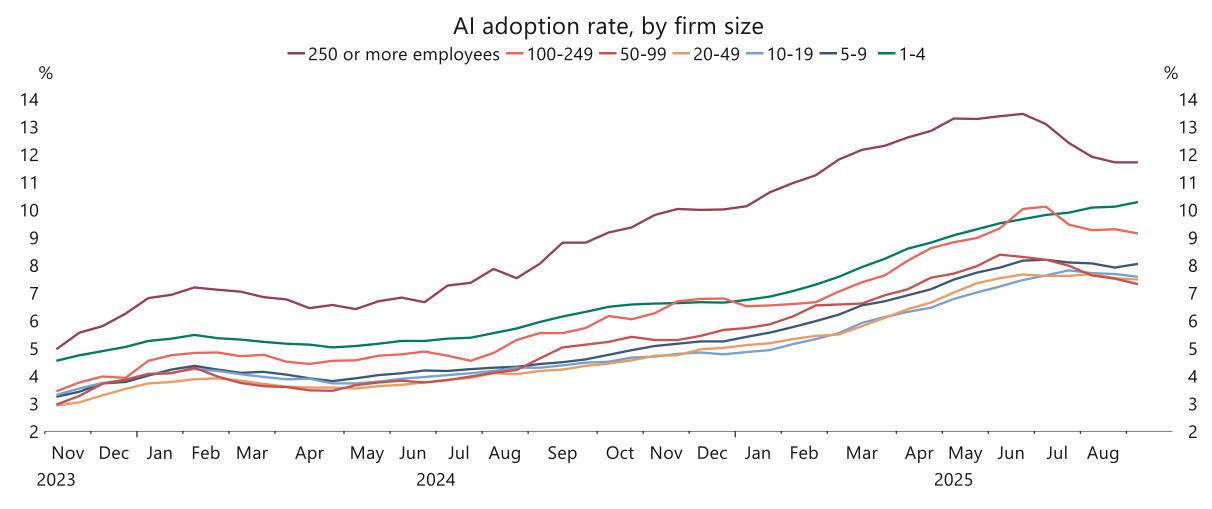
Source: Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Weekly economic indicators for New York, California, and Texas trending higher



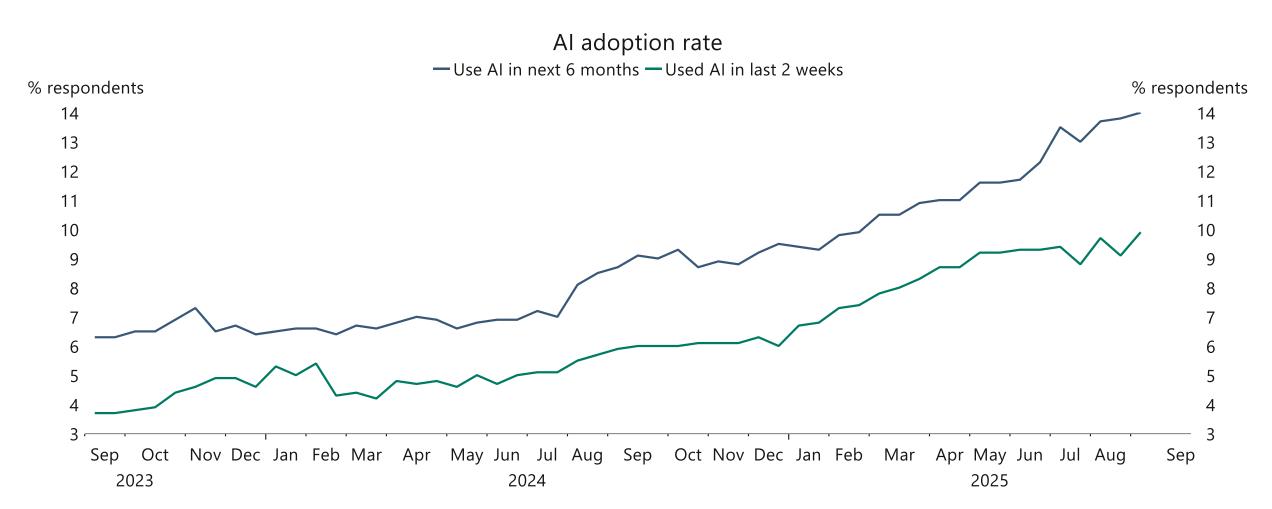
Source: Weekly State Indexes, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: The economic conditions indices are computed with mixed-frequency dynamic factor models with weekly, monthly, and quarterly variables that cover multiple dimensions of state economies. The indices are scaled to 4-quarter growth rates of U.S. real GDP and normalized such that a value of zero indicates national long-run growth.

AI adoption rates starting to decline for larger firms



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist. Note: Data is six-survey moving average. The survey is conducted bi-weekly.

AI adoption rate starting to decline?

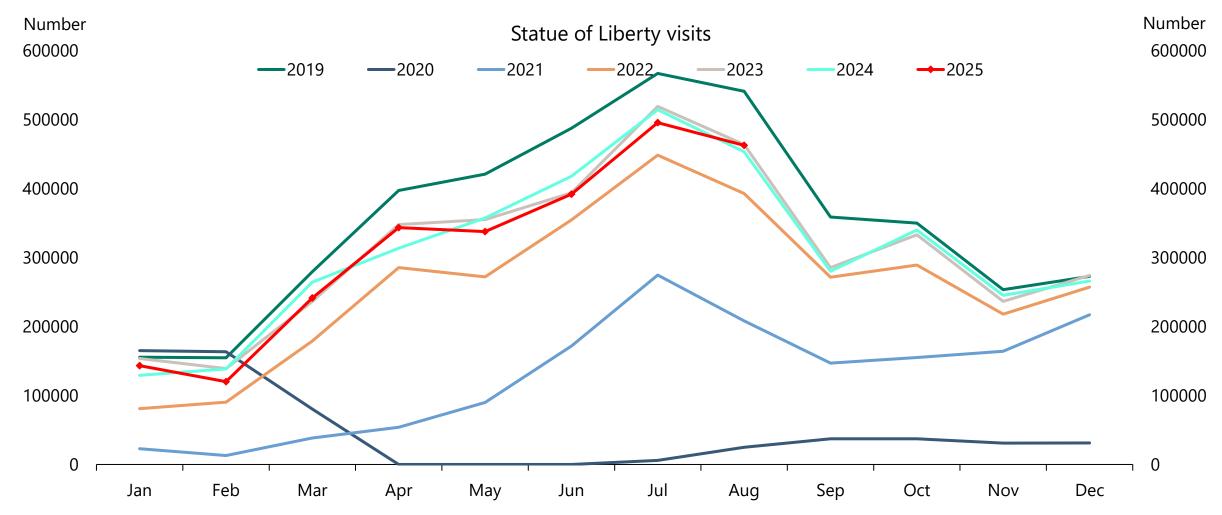


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

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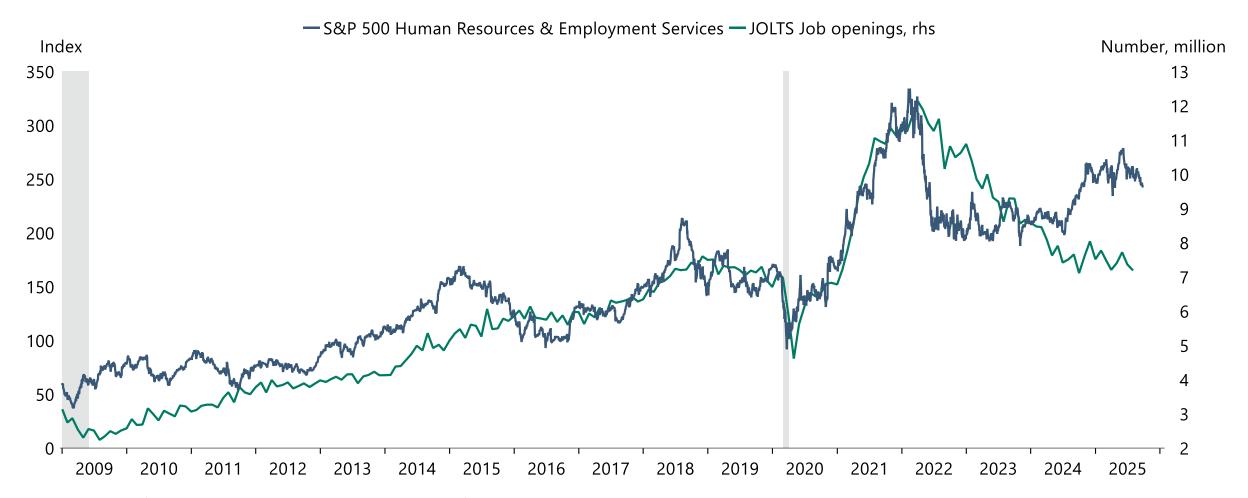
Other US economic indicators

Visits to the Statue of Liberty



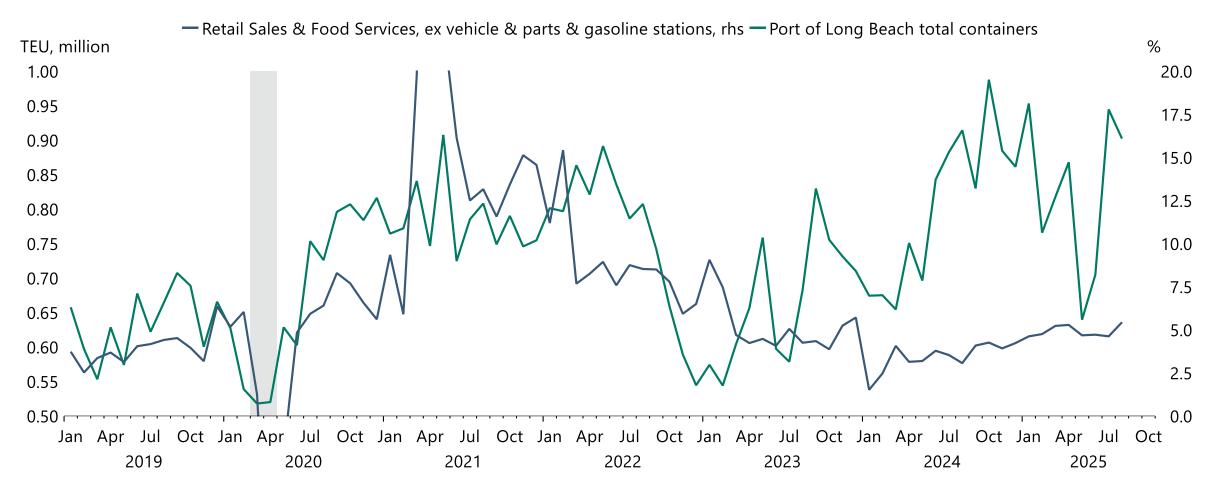
Source: irma.nps.gov, Apollo Chief Economist

The stock price of staffing firms points to a rebound in job openings



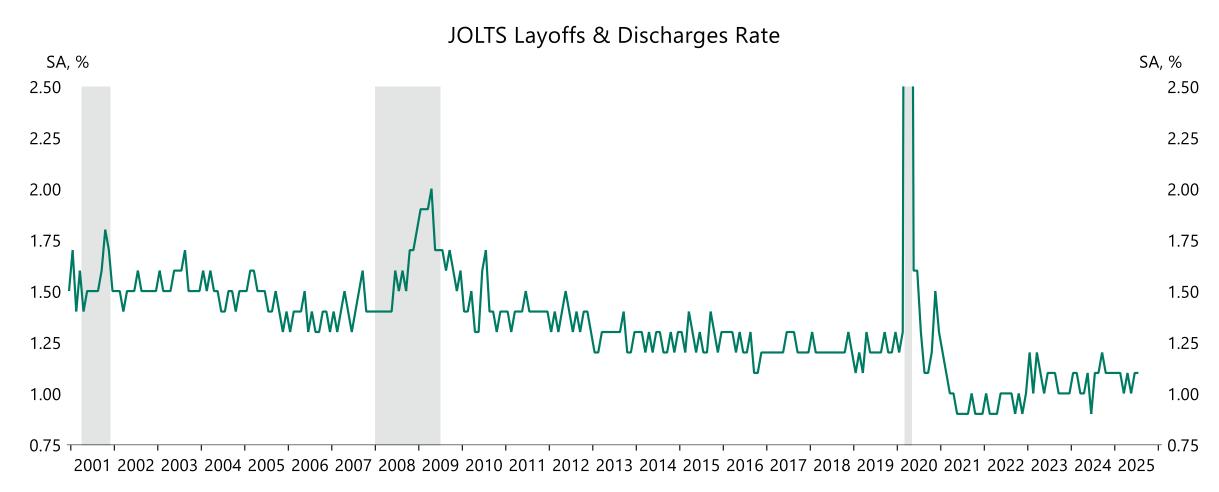
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Bloomberg, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Total number of containers coming through LA



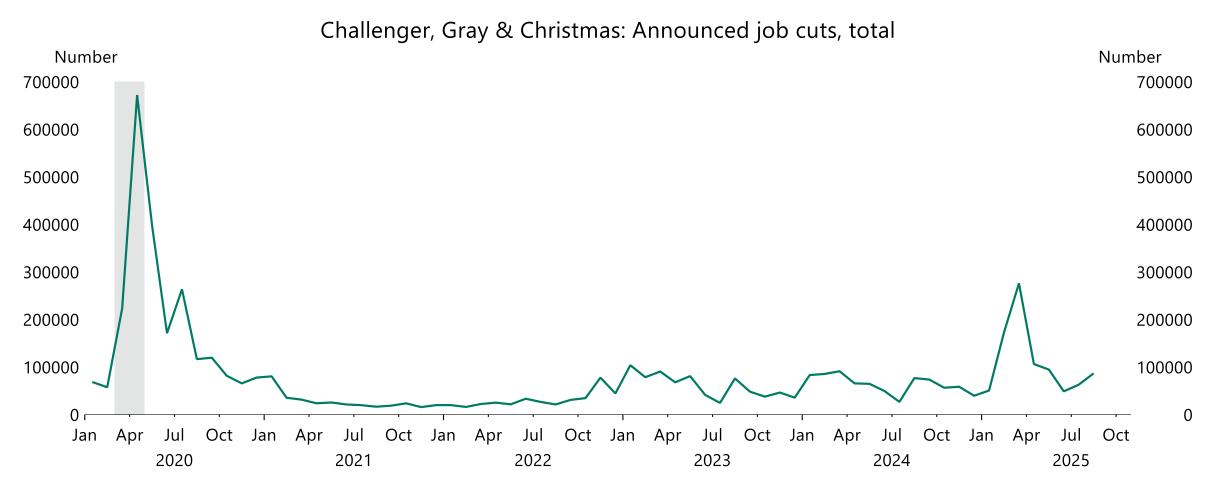
Source: Port of Long Beach, U.S. Census Bureau, Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Low levels of layoffs



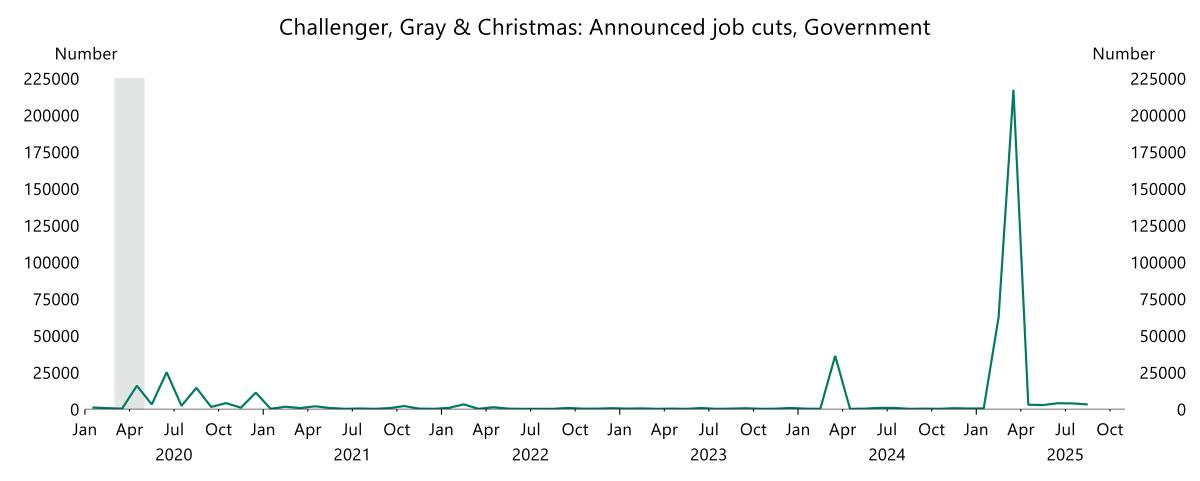
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Announced job cuts, total



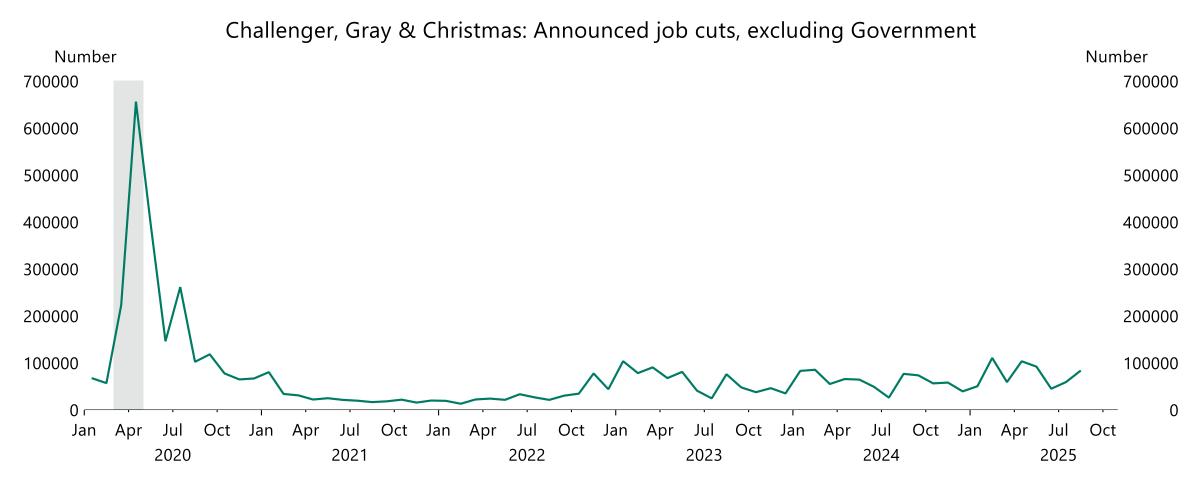
Source: Challenger, Gray & Christmas, Inc., Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Announced job cuts in government



Source: Challenger, Gray & Christmas, Inc., Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist

Announced job cuts in private sector



Source: Challenger, Gray & Christmas, Inc., Macrobond, Apollo Chief Economist



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Torsten Slok joined Apollo in August 2020 as Chief Economist and he leads Apollo's macroeconomic and market analysis across the platform.

Prior to joining, Mr. Slok worked for 15 years as Chief Economist at Deutsche Bank where his team was top ranked in the annual Institutional Investor survey for a decade. Prior to joining Deutsche Bank Mr. Slok worked at the IMF in Washington, DC and at the OECD in Paris.

Mr. Slok has a Ph.D in Economics and has studied at the University of Copenhagen and Princeton University.